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AUTHOR GUIDELINES Editorial Scope and Policy

Translational Research publishes original investigations in the broad fields of laboratory and clinical medicine. It aims to expedite the translation of scientific discovery into new or improved standards of care by promoting a wide-ranging exchange between basic, preclinical, clinical, epidemiologic, and health outcomes research. Reports of purely laboratory or animal investigations should have the potential for application to human disease, and reports of preliminary human investigations should have the potential for advancing our understanding of the biology of human disease. Reports of public health research should have the potential for application to the clinic, disease prevention, or healthcare policy. Case reports/series are encouraged, especially if they provide important mechanistic insight or illuminate a novel therapeutic principle. Original empirical research can be submitted as a Full-Length Article. Full-Length Articles describe original research in all fields of medicine; there is no maximum word limit.

Review manuscripts are welcomed for both state-of-the-art comprehensive reviews, directed at research scientists in specific fields, and more general informative reviews, directed at the broader community of clinical investigators. Originality is critical in order to contribute to the medical literature, and the perspective should be fresh and the synthesis unique. Authors of reviews should realize that the Journal is multidisciplinary and that reviews for such a journal require appropriate interpretive material. Clarity of presentation is a major criterion for acceptance.

Letters to the Editor commenting on published articles may be submitted. These comments should be directed at confirming the results (from a different approach), extending the original report, or refuting results or the authors' interpretation. Reports describing preliminary findings that offer hypothesis-generating insight into recognized problems may also be submitted as a Letters to the Editor. Maximum length is 1000 words; maximum number of references is 15. The Editor reserves the right to decide on publication of letters, shorten them, remove objectionable comments, and make other changes in accord with the style of *Translational Research*.

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Papers reporting studies in human subjects must be accompanied by statements that the research was carried out according to the principles of the Declaration of Helsinki, that informed consent was obtained, and that the author's institutional review board has approved the study. This statement must be included in the Methods section. The Journal encourages authors to discuss the ethical concerns in research that involves significant risk to participants.

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A reasonable number of black-and-white illustrations are permitted without extra charge to the author. Figures must be of suitable quality for publication. Resolution for halftone images should be 300 dots per inch (dpi) at the size it will appear in print. Resolution for line art should be 1200 dpi at the size it will appear in print. All images should be at least 5 inches wide. Preferably, format for digital files should be TIFF (Tagged image file format). Images submitted in software-specific proprietary formats (e.g., PowerPoint, Harvard Graphics, Visio, etc.) must meet specific conditions. Instructions for preparing artwork for online submission can be found at www.ees.elsevier.com/transres.

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Acknowledgment(s)

In addition to the customary recognition of nonauthors who have been helpful to the work described, this section must disclose, where appropriate, all sources of support for the investigation, any potential conflicts of interest, and clinical trial registry information. Additionally, include statements that all authors have read the journal's authorship agreement and policy on disclosure of potential conflicts of interest.

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EXAMPLES (if six or fewer authors, list all; if seven or more, list first three and add et al.):

Journal articles:

You CH, Lee KY, Chey WY, Menguy R. Electrogastrographic study of patients with unexplained nausea, bloating and vomiting. *Gastroenterology* 1999;79:311-4.

Books:

Langer M, Chiandussi L, Chopra IJ, Martini L, editors. *The endocrines and the liver*. London: Academic Press, 2004:9-34.

Chapters in books:

Gustafsson JA, Eneroth P, Hokfelt T, Mode A, Norstedt G. Studies on the hypothalamo-pituitary axis: a novel concept in regulation of steroid and drug metabolism. In: Langer M, Chiandussi L, Chopra IJ, Martini L, editors. *The endocrines and the liver*. London: Academic Press, 2005:9-34.

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